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# FOREWORD

People - staff, volunteers, trustees and the public - are the most important asset that museum and galleries have. Our institutions hold vast, diverse and unique collections of objects, archives and ephemera, but it is the people that care for them and interpret them that are critical in unleashing their stories and sharing them with communities.

Pay in museums is notoriously low, as previous Museums Association (MA) surveys have shown. Many of you will know from experience that entry level jobs are not only difficult to secure, but once you have that much sought-after first post, the pay and opportunities for progression can be limited.

The squeeze on the public sector across the UK and continuing austerity has meant pressure on posts and pay, with many institutions losing posts, freezing recruitment and offering below inflation pay awards.

People who work in the sector are passionate and committed. They often have years of experience and reams of qualifications.

These guidelines offer the opportunity for employers to reward that talent and dedication at appropriate levels.

#### What will the MA do?

As the only UK-wide membership organisation that represents all museums we will make the case to governments, stakeholders and funders for the value that museums have in society and the vital role that the workforce plays in delivering that.

We can also support you through our professional development programmes and events that support you to develop your practice, find your values and give you the confidence to progress your career.

Finally, one outstanding workforce issue that has not been resolved is the lack of diversity at all levels in the sector. We know that poor pay and limited opportunities for progression can be off-putting when people are thinking about potential careers. And we also know that a narrow entry path can squeeze some people out, especially if it is combined with recruitment that focuses on mirroring the workforce that we already have.

These guidelines will be followed by a toolkit that explores best practice in recruitment, from apprenticeships and training schemes to thinking about unconscious bias, and will also look at how we retain diverse and talented people once they are working in the sector.

I hope these salary guidelines can support employers, funders and stakeholders to be brave and enlightened and to reflect and reward the hard-work, knowledge and enthusiasm of everyone that works in and with museums and galleries.

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**Sharon Heal**Director, Museums Association



# PURPOSE OF THE GUIDELINES

These guidelines set out the MA's recommended ranges for starting salaries in the museums sector. They are based on research into pay levels in 2016-17 across a variety of roles and levels of seniority, and across museums of different sizes, types and locations. The guidelines are intended as a practical resource for employers, employees and funders in the museum sector when considering starting salaries for posts.

The salary ranges in this document should be viewed as a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries in the museum sector. They should act as a baseline, above which all museums should seek to pay their staff, regardless of size, type or location. They should also be used in combination with other sources of advice on pay in the sector, such as from the Institute of Conservation.

The research upon which these recommendations are based confirms that pay in museums lags behind pay in the public, private and not-for-profit sectors. This document should also be used as an advocacy tool to raise to raise awareness of the issues surrounding pay in museums with a view to improving levels of pay within the sector over time.



# HOW THE GUIDELINES WERE COMPILED

The guidelines have been produced with information gathered from an independent report commissioned by the MA with support from Arts Council England. The Pay in Museums report was produced by Incomes Data Research based on a survey of over 170 museums' pay scales conducted in early 2017, and a review of benchmarked salaries for equivalent roles in other sectors. The survey respondents were a representative group of museums in terms of size, type and location in the UK.

Other groups within the sector have contributed valuable input and advice, including the MA's member representatives and the National Museum Directors' Council Human Resources Forum. Alistair Brown, Policy Officer at the MA was responsible for overseeing the research and developing this document.

# 04

# UNDER-STANDING THE PAY RANGES

The Pay in Museums report by Incomes Data Research looked at typical or median salaries. The median is the middle value when all salaries are ranked in order of magnitude. This approach is more representative of actual salaries than the average because it relies less on exceptionally low or high salaries in the sample than the simple average or mean.

The salary ranges set out in the document show the range between the median lower quartile (the median of the lowest 25% of salaries) and median upper quartile (the median of the highest 25% of salaries). The ranges do not, therefore, reflect the total salary range, and some museums paid higher or lower salaries than those in the range during 2016-17.



COMPARISONS WITH PAY IN OTHER SECTORS



# 05. COMPARISONS WITH PAY IN OTHER SECTORS

# A key area for our research was to understand museum pay levels in relation to equivalent jobs outside of the sector.

Our research analysed current museum pay levels against a basket of comparator occupations in the wider jobs market, comparing the median salary for each role and level from the survey with the market median salary for each of the comparator jobs. The comparator jobs were selected in consultation with Incomes Data Research and are based upon the company's wider market research.

Overall, we found that museum pay is on average seven per cent below market rates. However, this figure masks significant variations between job areas and levels of seniority. Six out of seven job areas are below those for comparators in the rest of the economy (see table below). Only salaries for museum attendants, front-of-house and security staff were ranked higher than their comparators.

Notably, our research demonstrates that junior (assistant and officer) roles are the levels of seniority where museum salaries are most significantly behind comparator roles outside the sector. Assistants in the curator and collections management job area lag 25% behind pay rates for comparator roles, while assistants and officers in learning, programming and outreach lag 13% behind comparators.

This raises serious questions about entry to the museum sector. Museums need to attract and retain a more diverse workforce, but low pay and the widespread expectation that candidates will have postgraduate qualifications will prevent change.

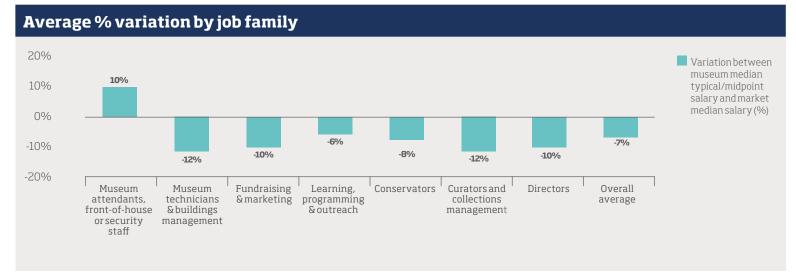
In many cases, the comparator roles that we have selected are within the public and not-for-profit sectors where pay tends to be lower than in the private sector, particularly for more senior roles. Comparisons with salary levels in the private sector would be likely to show museum pay even more significantly behind market rates.

### Job areas

There is a huge diversity of roles and job types across the museum sector. Any effort to reduce these to a set of distinct categories is a difficult process. However, in consultation with our members, we have endeavoured to create seven distinct job areas that capture most job types in the sector:

- museum attendants/front of house/ security
- museum technicians and buildings management
- fundraising and marketing
- learning, programming and outreach
- conservators
- curators and collections management
- directors/museum managers.

Definitions for each job area are provided in the salary ranges section.



JOB LEVELS



# 06. JOB LEVELS

Within each of the job areas, a series of generic job profiles has been compiled to determine different career levels within the sector. The section below outlines a generic profile that matches each job level.

These job levels have been designed to map out a career progression structure. Inevitably there will always be exceptions and differing circumstances that should be taken into consideration when using the guidelines. For example, a person may have extra responsibilities such as managing large numbers of staff, caring for an important or large collection, specific expertise, or may work in an area with a significantly higherthan-average cost of living. The job areas and levels should therefore be used as a guide only, with salaries adjusted to accommodate specific circumstances.

#### **Assistant**

**Professional knowledge:** Will have a basic level of professional competence and knowledge.

#### Management of resources:

No significant budget or people management responsibilities.

**Decision making and influence:** Will be expected to deliver on short-term targets through an established work programme.

**Freedom to act:** Work will be undertaken with the advice and guidance of more senior colleagues.

#### Communication and networking:

Ability to work as part of a team and provide public-facing services.

**Qualifications:** Dependent on role.

#### Previous work experience:

Minimal experience.

#### Officer/Coordinator

**Professional knowledge:** Will have working knowledge in a particular discipline and/or responsibility for a discrete area of work/collection.

**Management of resources:** May occasionally play a team leader role. Likely to have supervisory responsibilities for volunteers and/or freelance staff. Likely to have some budgetary responsibility.

#### Decision making and influence:

Generally working as part of a team to deliver work targets. Will have a degree of responsibility for projects and/or specialism. Will contribute to the development of their area of work.

**Freedom to act:** Will have procedures/ standards to follow. Will refer to a manager for guidance.

#### Communication and networking:

Likely to have good presentation skills. Ability to communicate well with the public, contractors and colleagues. Ability to engage with users/visitors.

**Qualifications:** Dependent on role. Experience, training or qualifications equivalent to a degree or postgraduate qualification, working towards Associateship of the Museums Association (AMA).

#### Previous work experience:

Demonstrable relevant experience (Likely two-three years).

# 06. JOB LEVELS



## Team Leader/Supervisor

**Professional knowledge:** Will have a high level of professional competence and knowledge relevant to the organisation. Will have technical/specialist knowledge as well as a range of management skills.

**Management of resources:** Will have supervisory responsibilities and will probably act as a team leader. Will likely be assigned a budget.

**Decision making and influence:** Will be responsible for service delivery relevant to their role through project management and/or specialist input. Will play a role in developing the organisation strategically.

**Freedom to act:** Will have freedom to set team and own work targets, subject to meeting organisational objectives.

**Communication and networking:** Will have good negotiation and influencing skills. Will be expected to have a range of contacts and represent the organisation externally. Ability to engage with users/visitors.

**Qualifications:** Dependent on role. Experience, training or qualifications equivalent to a degree or postgraduate qualification, working towards or having AMA.

**Previous work experience:**Substantial relevant experience (around six or more years).

## Manager/Head of Department

**Professional knowledge:** Will have the acknowledged authority and ability to draw on extensive experience to develop policy and solve complex issues. Will have leadership and extensive organisational skills.

**Management of resources:** Likely to manage a complex function and department and act as team leader. Will probably manage a significant number of staff. Will have financial responsibility of whole function and have skills to balance conflicting demands.

#### Decision making and influence:

Will play a significant role in planning, setting standards for others to follow. Will be a decision maker for major teams and projects, and have the ability to justify decisions to director.

**Freedom to act:** Will be able to introduce new practices under the guidance of agreed policy. Will be significantly involved with the formation and implementation of policy.

#### Communication and networking:

Will have advanced communication skills, often leading negotiations with important stakeholders and representing the museum externally. Ability to engage with users/visitors.

**Qualifications:** Dependent on role. Experience, training or qualifications equivalent to a degree or postgraduate qualification, relevant management training, AMA, likely to have or be working towards Fellowship of the Museums Association (FMA).

#### Previous work experience:

Substantial relevant experience (around six years or more).



# Museum attendants, front-of-house or security staff

We defined this group as those responsible for a variety of duties which ensure the smooth running of the museum. Staff may have responsibilities for the security of the museum, preventing loss or damage to collections and displays and monitoring public areas; and undertaking simple technical tasks to do with the building(s); and/or dealing with visitors, providing general information, acting as sales assistants and using cash handling machines in the museum shop or café.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

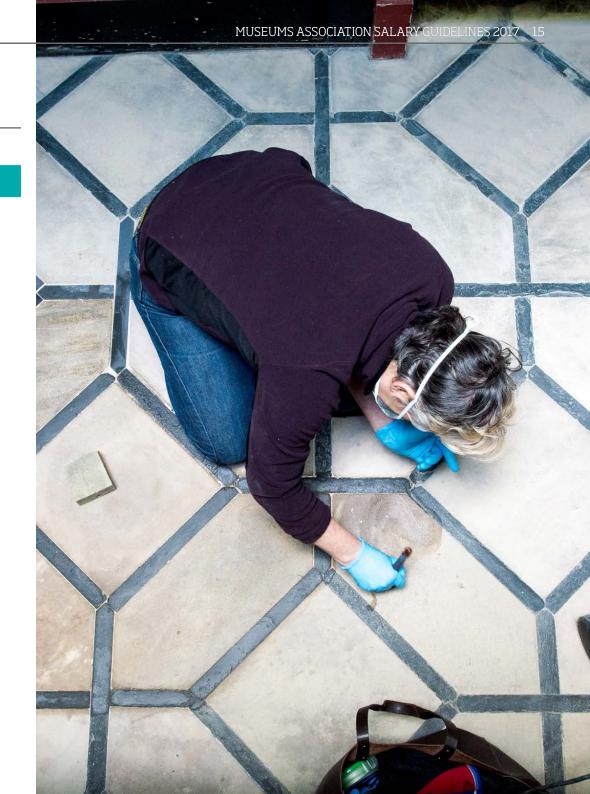
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#### The salary ranges for this group are as follows:

The salary ranges for this group are as f	ollows:				
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Assistant	£15,398	£16,477	£18,272	– Museum Assistant, Chesterfield Borough Council	£15,238-£16,191
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Administrative Assistant; Security Officer; Receptionist)	213/836	£16,470	210/11/11	- Visitor Assistant, Bury Art Museum	£16,572-£17,372
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	Head Gallery Assistant, Glynn Vivian Art Gallery	£19,939-£22,434
Officer/Coordinator	£17,000	£19,277	£21,793	- Security Team Member, Wallace Collection	£20,529-£23,093
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Library Administrator; Administrative Assistant in Central Government)		£16,961		Senior Museums Assistant, Middlesbrough Museums	£18,560-£19,939
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	C20 0C1 C2C 000
Team Leader/Supervisor	£20,000	£22,950	£26,281	Visitor Experience Supervisor, RAF Museum	£20,961-£25,000
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Administrative Officer in Central Government.)	)	£19,619		- Duty Officer, Bristol Culture	£26,556-£29,854
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Manager/Head of Department	£24,000	£28,985	£36,371	Visitor Experience Manager, Canterbury Museums	£26,184-£29,327
	E24,000	<u> </u>	E30,3/1	- Operations Manager, Black Country Living Museum	£30,000-£38,000
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Librarian; Executive Officer in Central Government)		£26,410		Front of House Manager, Florence Nightingale Museum	£27,000-£32,000

# Museum technicians and buildings management

We defined this group as those responsible for technical, IT and buildings management; including hanging works; resolving technical issues; liaising with curatorial and conservation staff in the design and management of museum space and facilities; and managing audio/visual and interactive displays.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

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Museum technicians and buildin	gs management
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#### The salary ranges for this group are as follows:

	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
Assistant	quartile	C17.CCC	quartile	– Maintenance Assistant, Amgueddfa Cymru	G1 F OD 4 G1 O 11 F
	£16,513	£17,666	£21,068	National Museum Wales	£15,934-£18,115
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Facilities Assistant in not-for-profit sector)		£22,172		Museum Technician, Orkney Islands Council	£16,433-£18,021
isosetatienistis proneseetti.				AV Assistant, Royal Armouries	£16,517-£19,683
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	<ul> <li>Estate Ranger, Chiswick House and Garden Trust</li> </ul>	£21,000-£24,000
Officer/Coordinator	£18,375	£22,975	£27,747	Technician, Tyne and Wear Archives and Museums	£19,939-£22,434
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Facilities Officer; IT Support Technician)		£26,595		Technician, Victoria and Albert Museum	£21,543-£25,079
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	<ul> <li>Network Specialist/Assistant Facilities Manager,</li> </ul>	
Team Leader/Supervisor	£25,131	£29,385	£33,159	British Library	£29,000-£36,500
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Facilities Manager; Building Manager)		£31,648		Operations Support Manager, London Transport Museum	£30,250-£35,150
riai iager, builuirig riai iager)				Senior Museum Technician, Glasgow Life	£32,155-£37,737
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	<ul> <li>Director of Operations, Jerwood Gallery</li> </ul>	£35,000-£42,000
Manager/Head of Department	£30,009	£38,399	£44,991	<ul> <li>Head of Computer and Technical Services,</li> </ul>	
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Facilities Manager; Building Manager)		£41,449		National Army Museum	£39,027-£44,711

# Fundraising and marketing

We defined this group as those responsible for supporting the implementation and development of the organisation's fundraising strategy; researching and assessing potential funding opportunities; maintenance of a fundraising database to record, monitor and report on existing partnerships, new fundraising opportunities, and update records for individuals and companies. Marketing responsibilities may include preparing and presenting targeted and accurate copy for a range of marketing materials, tailoring messages to different audiences; promoting the organisation's brand and new exhibitions and collections to a variety of targeted audiences.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

Fundraising and marketing The salary ranges for this group are as for	ollows:				
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Assistant	£17,394	£19,046	£21,447	– Development Assistant, Wallace Collection	£19,552-£21,006
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Facilities		£22,588	,	Development Support Officer, Manchester Art Gallery	£17,547-£19,939
Assistant in not-for-profit sector)				Communications Assistant, Foundling Museum	£18,000-£20,000
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Officer/Coordinator	£21,936	£25,250	£28,294	– Development Officer, Leeds Museum	£28,203-£29,854
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Facilities	EZ1,950	£28,060	E20,294	Marketing and Audience Development Officer,	505.10.4.500.005
Officer; IT Support Technician)		LL0,000		Canterbury Museums and Galleries	£26,184-£29,327
				Media Officer, National Museums Liverpool	£25,034-£30,597
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile	400 E00	quartile	– Development Manager, Bristol Culture	£33,106-£36,019
Team Leader/Supervisor	£29,417	£32,783	£35,000	- Development Manager, Royal Academy of Arts	£29,000-£35,000
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Junior Marketing Manager; Major Gifts Officer)		£34,890		PR Manager, RAF Museum	£27,797-£37,000
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	- Head of Communications, Kettle's Yard	£29,301-£42,955
Manager/Head of	£34,908	£38,923	£51,075	- Programme and Development Director, Seven Stories	£33,943-£39,246
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Marketing Manager; Fundraising Manager)		£42,777			200,0 10 200,0 10

# Learning, programming and outreach

We defined this job group as those with responsibility for the museum's learning activities, the development and delivery of accessible programmes of events, and/or devising audience-facing digital content. They provide educational resources and/or outreach and community programmes; organise school and college visits; volunteering opportunities and other lifelong learning activities; liaise with external organisations on opportunities for new partnerships; and/or have an input into displays, audience engagement and other museum activities.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

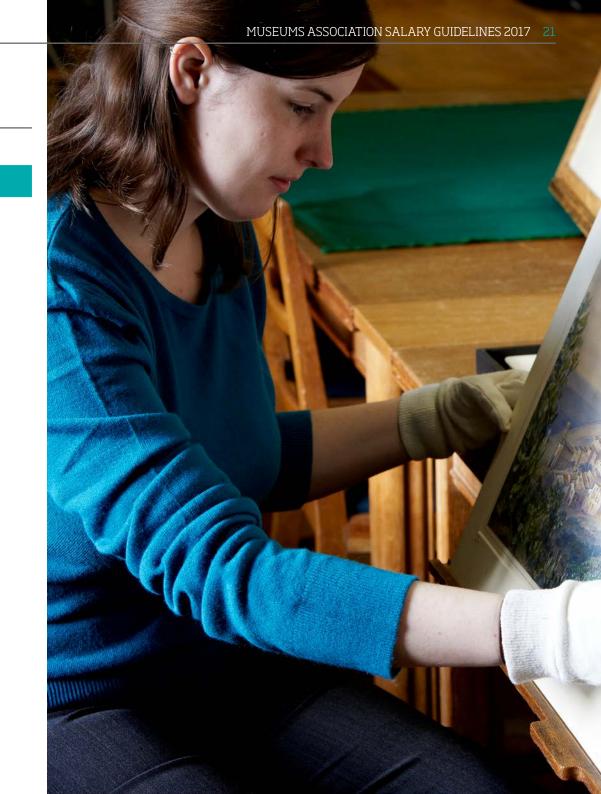
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The salary ranges for this group are as f	ollows:				
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
Assistant	<b>quartile</b> £17,617	£20,473	quartile	<ul> <li>Education Coordinator, Jerwood Gallery</li> </ul>	£20,000-£21,000
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Teaching	£1/,D1/		£21,948	Heritage Learning Assistant, Hackney Museum	£21,330-£23,380
Assistant; Programme Assistant)		£23,561		Learning and Participation Assistant, National Civil War Centre	£18,560-£19,939
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	<ul> <li>Learning Producer, National Army Museum</li> </ul>	£25,663-£29,383
Officer/Coordinator	£21,283	£23,358	£26,039	- Education Officer, Mansfield District Council	£20,456-£24,717
Comparator from other sectors (Project Officer in not-for-profit sector)		£26,789		Collections and Engagement Officer - Newport Museum and Heritage Service	£22,000-£26,000
				Education Officer, Oxford University Museum of Natural History	£24,565-£29,301
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
TeamLeader/Supervisor	£26,316	£30,175	£34,366	<ul> <li>Learning and Public Programme Manager, City of Edinburgh Council</li> </ul>	£28,347-£33,893
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Programme Officer in not-for-profit sector)		£30,451		Access and Learning Officer, Museum of the Order of St.John	£28,000-£38,000
riogramme officer fithous for-profit sector)				Learning, Participation and Interpretation Manager, Amgueddfa Cymru National Museum Wales	£30,893-£39,369
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
	quartile		quartile	Audiences and Communities Manager, Derby Museums Trust	£31,787-£34,681
Manager/Head of	£33,604	£37,182	£46,509	- Public Programmes Manager, University of Reading	£29,301-£38,183
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Senior Teacher excluding London; Programme Manager in not-for-profit sector)		£36,572		Head of Learning Programmes, British Library	£48,750-£58,500

#### **Conservators**

We defined this group as those responsible for the ongoing conservation and care of collections; undertaking practical conservation work; organising and carrying out environmental monitoring, pest control and maintenance of collections. Responsibilities may include providing advice and training in collection care matters; advising curatorial staff; providing technical skills and assisting with exhibition programmes.

Notably, our research suggests that many museums are paying entry-level conservators at rates far below the minimum salary of £24,648 suggested by the Institute of Conservation, and which the MA supports.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

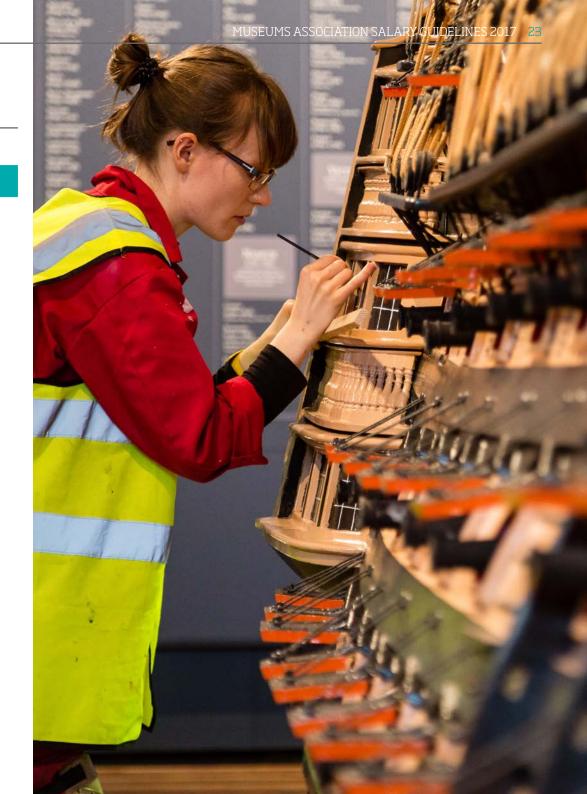
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The salary ranges for this group are as	follows:				
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
Assistant	<b>quartile</b> £17.829	£21,303	<b>quartile</b> £23,338	No examples available within ICON guidelines.	
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Building Surveyor Trainee/Assistant)		£24,119			
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Officer/Coordinator	£25,694	£27,723	£29,151	Conservator, National Museums Liverpool	£25,034-£30,597
Comparator from other sectors	LL3,034	£31,166	<i>LLJ</i> ,1 <i>J</i> 1	- Conservator, Royal Armouries	£24,731-£29,466
(e.g. Local Government Surveyor)		231,100		Conservation Support, Oxford University Museum of Natural History	£24,565-£29,301
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Team Leader/Supervisor	£30,848	£33,286	£37,149	Senior Conservator, Leicester Arts and Museums Service	£33,106-£36,019
Comparator from other sectors		£34,648		Senior Conservator, Victoria and Albert Museum	£31,591-£45,257
(e.g. Building Surveyor 5-10 yrs experience)				Principal Conservator, Amgueddfa Cymru National Museum Wales	£30,893-£39,369
	Lower	Median	Upper	Example roles:	
Managar/Hand of	<b>quartile</b> £36,064	£44,494	quartile	Conservation and Programming Manager, Glasgow Life	£39,457-£45,732
Manager/Head of Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Senior Building Surveying Manager)	130,004	£44,494 £46,284	£54,000	- Head of Conservation, Museum of London	£42,191-£57,132

# **Curators and collections management**

We defined this group as those managing and developing collections, including acquisitions, cataloguing, loans, registration duties, access and enquiries; managing and preparing briefs for exhibitions; contributing to research and publications; liaising with exhibitors over displays and the provision of interpretation panels. Senior positions may have budgetary control and responsibility for staff, resources and services.

Responsibilities may also include front of house activities, working with the public and answering enquiries.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

The salary ranges for this group are as f	ollows:				
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:  Documentation Assistant, Bristol Culture	£20,456-£22,43
Assistant	£17,524	£20,395	£22,723	Assistant Curator, Green Howards Museum	£17,000-£18,00
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Horticulturalist; Garden Supervisor)		£27,184		Assistant Registrar, Jersey Heritage Trust	£21,600-£31,05
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	<b>Example roles:</b> Curator, Greater Manchester Police Museum and Archive	C27 F10 C20 20
Officer/Coordinator	£23,072	£26,295	£29,061		£27,519-£29,30
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. University Lecturer; Head Gardener)		£30,848		<ul> <li>Curator, Penlee House Gallery and Museum</li> <li>Collections Information Officer, City of Edinburgh Council</li> </ul>	£25,694-£27,39 £28,347-£33,89
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
TeamLeader/Supervisor	£28,596	£30,000	£34,843	<ul> <li>Registrar and Collections Manager, Leeds Museums and Galleries</li> </ul>	£30,480-£33,10
				- Curator, ANGUSalive	£30,770-£35,11
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Higher Executive Officer in Central Government; Lawyer	r)	£32,978		Senior Curator, Museum of London	£33,984-£43,27
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Manager/Head of	£32,436	£38,518	£50,078	Head of Collections, London Transport Museum	£43,000-£49,300
				Head of Collections, Black Country Living Museum –	£31,229-£46,84
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Senior Executive Officer in Central Government)		£38,258			

#### **Directors**

We defined two broad types of director: those responsible for a single-site museum and those responsible for a multi-site organisation or a group of museums. The former is referred to as a director (and also comprises data for museum managers within a group of museums), while the latter is referred to as group director.

We defined the responsibilities of a director as running of the museum (or group of museums) and the principal decision-maker on policies regarding current collections, acquisitions, exhibitions and future direction of the museum(s) (or whole museum organisation); responsibility for developing and implementing business strategies, setting and controlling budgets and attracting funding. The director typically delegates functions to senior management and/or a specialist team.

The data on salaries at director level show the widest range, reflecting the substantial difference in directorial responsibilities in different sizes, types and locations of museums. Our analysis found that the median typical salary for directors or museum managers of an individual museum within a broader museum organisation is £45,000 and the interquartile range is between £35,000 and £71,186. The median typical salary for group directors is £82,292 with the typical salary range between £57,872 and £108,031. In both cases the headline figures disguise significant variations in salary levels.



These ranges are a minimum acceptable rate for starting salaries and should act as a baseline above which all museums should pay.

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#### The salary ranges for this group are as follows:

	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Director or Museum Manager	£35,000	£45,000	£71,186	– Museum Manager, Hackney Museum	£35,607-£36,549
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Deputy	200,000	£50,605	271/100	Director of Art Galleries, National Museums Liverpool	£46,440-£58,205
Headteacher in Primary School; Grade 6 Senior Civil Servant)		£30,003		Assistant Director, RAF Museum	£57,243-£60,224
	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Example roles:	
Croup Director	£57,872	CO2 2O2	<del></del>	Director, Tyne and Wear Archives and Museums	£82,085-£87,084
Group Director	E37,074	£82,292	£108,031	- Museums Manager, East Lothian Council Museums Service	£37,994-£42,830
Comparator from other sectors (e.g. Headteacher in Large Secondary School; Senio: Civil Servant)	r	£90,400		Director of Museums and Galleries, Canterbury Museums and Galleries	£47,470-£54,591

# FREELANCE AND AGENCY

There has been substantial growth in recent years in the number of museum workers who work freelance, or through an agency. We were unable to gather robust data relating to pay for this group of workers, but we see this as an area for future research.

Our research did provide some relevant information, noted below:

- The most common roles where freelancers are used is conservation and learning, programming and outreach staff.
- Rates for learning, programming and outreach freelancers vary significantly, with day rates of between £100 and £300.
- Self-employed conservators receive around £50 an hour, but a number of museums reported that the rate is negotiable and varies depending on the collection.

- Day rates for freelance curators tend to vary between £100 and £300 a day, with £250 fairly common. Hourly rates are much less common for curators than for other staff groups.
- A sixth of museums use third-party organisations to recruit museum attendants, front-of-house and security staff. In the majority of cases agency staff are paid the same rate as permanent staff (58%), however, some reported that agency staff are paid a lower rate (24%) and others a higher rate (14%).
- Artist pay rates have been the subject of considerable scrutiny elsewhere, and museums should consult the Paying Artists Exhibition Payment Guide for information on artist pay: www.payingartists.org.uk

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